

ESC/Java

project review

10 March 1998

Cormac Flanagan	75%
K. Rustan M. Leino (project leader)	100%
Mark Lillibridge	100%
Greg Nelson	100%
James B. Saxe	80%
Raymie Stata	80%

What is Extended Static Checking?



Checks for:

- null-dereference errors
- array bounds errors
- type cast errors
- race conditions
- dead locks
- ...

ESC/Java Goal

Deploy ESC technology in checker that lay programmers are eager to use.

Research required

- Formalize Java semantics
- Tool should be easy to use, reliable
- Simple annotations, new checks
- Performance (space, time, variability)
- Where to give up on soundness and completeness
- Enhanced error reporting

How the checker works

Annotated Java

Parser and type checker

Java^{*} AST

Java-to-Guarded command compiler

Guarded command

Weakest-precondition generator

Verification condition

Theorem prover

Counterexample

Post processor

Error message

Type system formalizer

Achievements

- Java parser and type checker implemented
- Logic of ESC/Java defined
- Java-to-guarded command translation defined
- (• Theorem prover, from ESC/Modula-3)

In progress

- Parse and type check annotations
- Definition of annotation translation
- Implementation of Java-to-verification condition

Upcoming targets

- April 1 : checker we can use
- May 31: checker SRC can use